# Principles of Microeconomics

Middlesex Community College ECN 102 Online, 3 credits, Fall 2017

Instructor: David Maslin (Contact: via mail feature in Blackboard Learn)

<u>Text Book</u>: Principles of Economics (7<sup>th</sup> edition), N. Gregory Mankiw, Cengage Learning

<u>Prerequisites</u>: Eligible for MAT\*137 or MAT\*137E, and Eligible for ENG\*101 or ENG\*101E

#### **Course Description:**

An elementary study of the principles of economics related to relative scarcity and resource allocation. The course provides a basic study of a market economy and various kinds of market structures. Some time is devoted to cost and to labor economics.

The objective of this course is to gain an understanding of how market forces coordinate independent actors in the economy. Utilizing basic tools of economic analysis and some fundamental principles, we examine how supply and demand act to establish equilibrium market prices. We consider the effects of various government policies, including taxation, on supply and demand. In some instances, market outcomes may not be efficient; we investigate ways in which government can remedy market failures. We develop the *theory of the firm* to understand the behavior of companies in differing industry structures, such as monopoly and oligopoly, as well as competitive markets. Lastly, we look at labor markets and probe the policy debates surrounding issues such as the minimum wage, employment discrimination and income inequality.

#### **Course Structure:**

This course consists of 16 Sessions corresponding with the Fall 2017 semester beginning August 29, ending December 15, 2017. Session 13, the

period of November 20 to November 26, is the Thanksgiving recess. Each session represents a distinct "learning module" focused on a specific chapter(s) of the text, incorporating reading assignments, practice questions, a related quiz, and a writing/discussion requirement. Sessions typically begin on a Monday, with all assignments due on or before the following Sunday (11:59pm). Sessions 5 and 16 will incorporate Tests covering material studied up to that date.

In addition to the text book designated for the course, current economic issues and conditions will be examined using supplementary articles. This is intended to aid understanding of the significant role of economics in the global events that are reported daily in the media. The Writing/Discussion assignments will require critical thinking and effective written communication.

## **Evaluation and Grading:**

- 1. Session quizzes (15) based on textbook chapter assignments— 30% of grade;
- 2. Two short essay-answer tests; see schedule for dates—30% of grade.
- 3. On-line discussion participation covering questions/topics posed by the instructor based on material from the textbook and/or supplemental material. Specific assignments (12) will be detailed by the instructor 40% of grade.

**IMPORTANT!** Quizzes and tests (<u>not</u> practice questions) have a set time limit. Once you begin a test or quiz, you must finish it within the time limit shown. Once time expires, you will not be able to continue. It is essential that due dates and time limits be observed. Once expired, you will not be able to complete an assignment and a grade cannot be assigned. There will be no substitute or additional credit assignments offered during or at the conclusion of the course.

### **Course Schedule:**

|    | SESSION            | TOPICS  | ASSIGNMENTS                              |
|----|--------------------|---|--|
| 1  | Tuesday 8/29 9/3   | Introduction and Overview                           | Introduce yourself; Read course syllabus |
|    |                    | Chapter 1: Ten Principles of Economics              | Practice questions; Chapter quiz         |
|    |                    | Chapter 2: Thinking Like an Economist               | Practice questions; Chapter quiz         |
|    |                    |   | Writing/Discussion assignment #1         |
| 2  | Monday 9/4 9/10    | Chapter 3: Interdependence & Gains from Trade       | Practice questions; Chapter quiz         |
|    |                    |   | Writing/Discussion assignment #2         |
| 3  | Monday 9/11 9/17   | Chapter 4: Market Forces of Supply & Demand         | Practice questions; Chapter quiz         |
|    |                    |   | Writing/Discussion assignment #3         |
| 4  | Monday 9/18 9/24   | Chapter 5: Elasticity Applications                  | Practice questions; Chapter quiz         |
|    |                    |   | Writing/Discussion assignment #4         |
| 5  | Monday 9/25 10/1   | Chapter 6: Supply, Demand and Government Policies   | Practice questions; Chapter quiz         |
|    |                    | Mid-term Exam                                       | Test 1                                   |
| 6  | Monday 10/2 10/8   | Chapter 7: Consumers, Producers & Market Efficiency | Practice questions; Chapter quiz         |
|    |                    |   | Writing/Discussion assignment #5         |
| 7  | Monday 10/9 10/15  | Chapter 10: Externalities                           | Practice questions; Chapter quiz         |
|    |                    |   | Writing/Discussion assignment #6         |
| 8  | Monday 10/16 10/22 | Chapter 13: The Costs of Production                 | Practice questions; Chapter quiz         |
|    |                    |   | Writing/Discussion assignment #7         |
| 9  | Monday 10/23 10/29 | Chapter 14: Firms in Competitive Markets            | Practice questions; Chapter quiz         |
|    |                    |   | Writing/Discussion assignment #8         |
| 10 | Monday 10/30 11/5  | Chapter 15: Monopoly                                | Practice questions; Chapter quiz         |
|    |                    |   | Writing/Discussion assignment #9         |
| 11 | Monday 11/6 11/12  | Chapter 16: Monopolistic Competition                | Practice questions; Chapter quiz         |
|    |                    |   | Writing/Discussion assignment #10        |
| 12 | Monday 11/13 11/19 | Chapter 17: Oligopoly                               | Practice questions; Chapter quiz         |
|    |                    |   | Writing/Discussion assignment #11        |
| 13 | Monday 11/20 11/26 | ************THANKSGIVING RECESS*********            | No assignments                           |
| 14 | Monday 11/27 12/3  | Chapter 19: Earnings and Discrimination             | Practice questions; Chapter quiz         |
|    |                    | Chapter 20: Income Inequality and Poverty           | Practice questions; Chapter quiz         |
| 15 | Monday 12/4 12/11  | Reflection  | Writing/Discussion assignment #12        |
| 16 | Monday 12/12 12/15 | Final Exam  | Test 2                                   |

### **Specific Learning Objectives**

- **1.** To introduce the student to the topic of Economics and explain the importance of the subject as it affects individuals' lives
- **2.** To define Economics and the terms that are normally used in economic discussions, including theories on equitable distribution of the benefits of production. To look at job opportunities available to the "labor resource" in a "market-oriented" economy, breaking down the "labor resource" into specific groups based on factors such as age, gender & ethnicity
- **3.** To explain the importance of the scientific approach in observing marketplace activity. To distinguish between objective & value-judgments in analyzing market activity, including the employment market

- **4.** To discuss the potential gains from trade through the Law of Comparative Advantage and the effects of the global economy & immigration on our domestic economy
- 5. To explain how graphs & models are used to illustrate economic concepts
- **6.** To calculate the effect of price changes on demand & supply (measuring "elasticity"), including analysis of how price changes can affect demand from different groups of consumers due to such factors as age, gender & ethnicity
- **7.** To illustrate and explain the effects of Government interference in the marketplace through Price Ceilings, Price Floors. To describe the approaches used by Government to encourage more or less production of particular goods or services & their impact on certain groups in society
- **8.** To describe how the marketplace achieves efficiency through the interaction of producers & consumers. To question if the marketplace, by itself, is sufficient to insure an equitable distribution of goods, services and employment opportunities among members of society, paying particular attention to the young, elderly & economically disadvantaged
- **9.** To define & analyze the types of costs that confront producers
- **10.** To analyze the different types of competitive environments that producers can face, emphasizing their costs & revenues and the intensity of demand in particular industries. To examine the impact of a dominant corporation, such as Enron, on consumer & employee relationships.
- 11. To examine the reasons for wage differentials and the economic effects of discrimination, including the current attitude toward affirmative action. To look at the results of income inequality measurement and to discuss some corrective policy approaches such minimum wage laws. To examine the effect of such laws on different social & economic groups in society

#### **IMPORTANT COLLEGE POLICIES:**

For information about the college's policies and procedures regarding academic honesty, accessibility/disability services, attendance, audio-recording in the classroom, grade appeals, plagiarism, religious accommodations, weather and emergency closings, and more, please go to the following website: <a href="www.mxcc.edu/catalog/syllabus-policies/">www.mxcc.edu/catalog/syllabus-policies/</a>. Also, please become familiar with the policies regarding nondiscrimination, sexual misconduct, and general student conduct at the following website: <a href="www.mxcc.edu/nondiscrimination/">www.mxcc.edu/nondiscrimination/</a>.

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The following people have been designated to handle inquiries or complaints regarding non-discrimination policies and practices:

Primary Title IX Coordinator
Dr. Adrienne Maslin
Dean of Students/Title IX and Section 504/ADA Coordinator
amaslin@mxcc.edu; 860-343-5759; Founders Hall Room 123|

Secondary Title IX Coordinator
Ms. Queen Fordham
Coordinator of the Meriden Center Welcome Desk
qfordham@mxcc.edu; 203-608-3011